# **BLOOMFIELD, IOWA** LABORSHED AREA

A STUDY IN LABOR AVAILABILITY AND WORKFORCE CHARACTERISTICS EXECUTIVE SUMMARY RELEASED WWW.IOWALMI.GOV/LABORSHED 2020

ESTIMATED POPULATION AGES 18-64 47,556

ESTIMATED TOTAL LIKELY TO ACCEPT EMPLOYMENT IN BLOOMFIELD, IA/

Ottumwa 0.975 Melrose Blakesbu berty Moravia **Birming han** loris Selme Uniony Douds Mystic Keosaugua Bloomfield Centerville Moulton Exline CantrilMount St Cincinnati Mount Ste Çoatsville LivoniaGlenwood Downing Memphis Arbela Union ville orthington Queen City

LIKELY TO CHANGE/ACCEPT EMPLOYMEN IN BLOOMFIELD, IA **BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE** (PER ZIP CODE)



# **BLOOMFIELD LABORSHED ANALYSIS**

A Laborshed area is defined by its commuting pattern and illustrates which communities contribute to an employment center's workforce and at what level. To determine the boundaries of a Laborshed area, local employers supply the residential ZIP codes of each of their employees. The data in this publication reflects characteristics specific to the workforce in the Bloomfield Laborshed area.

The employed are currently commuting an average of—

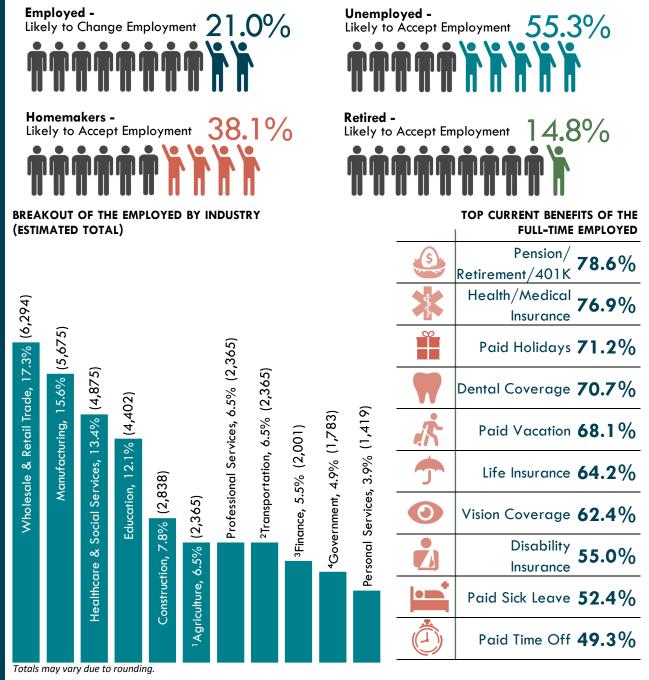
12 miles one-way for an employment opportunity

Employed	(36,380) 76.5%	
*Unemployed		11.6% (5,516)
Homemakers		5.2% (2,473)
Retired		6.7% (3,186)

Totals may vary due to rounding.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS (ESTIMATED TOTAL)\*

\*Employment status is self-identified by the survey respondent. The unemployment percentage above does not reflect the unemployment rate published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, which applies a stricter definition.



<sup>1</sup>Agriculture, Forestry, & Mining <sup>3</sup>Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate <sup>2</sup>Transportation, Communications, & Utilities <sup>4</sup>Public Administration, Government

### **EMPLOYED:** LIKELY TO CHANGE

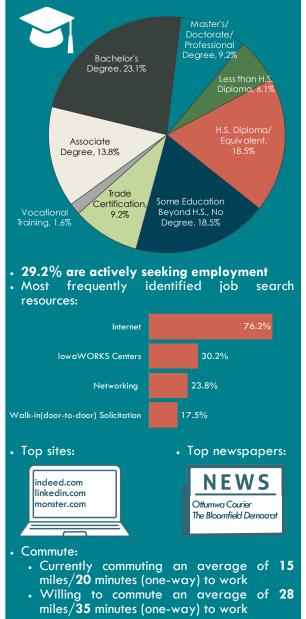
- An estimated 9,212 employed individuals likely to change their current are employment situation for an opportunity in **Bloomfield**
- Current occupational categories:

Professional, Paraprofessional, Technical	30.6%
Production, Construction, Material Moving	g 27.4%
Clerical	17.7%
Sales	8.1%
Service	8.1%
Managerial	6.5%
Agricultural	1.6%

Current median wages: \$

- \$14.00/hour and \$60,000/year
- \$18.68/hour attracts 66%
  \$22.00/hour attracts 75%

#### 75.4% have an education beyond HS



## **UNEMPLOYED:** LIKELY TO ACCEPT

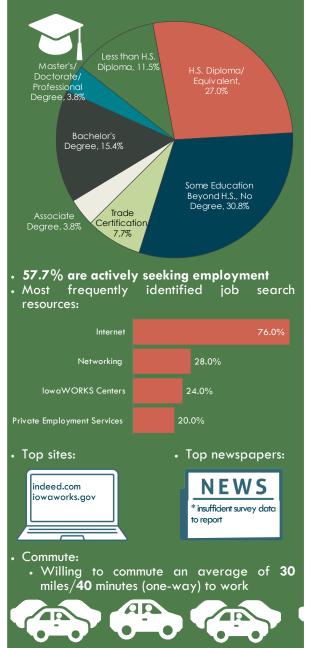
- An estimated 704 unemployed individuals are likely to accept employment in Bloomfield
- Former occupational categories:

Professional, Paraprofessional, Technical	33.3%
Production, Construction, Material Moving	23.8%
Clerical	19.0%
Service	14.3%
Managerial	4.8%
Sales	4.8%
Agricultural	0.0%

#### • Median wages: \$

- \$12.00/hour lowest willing to accept
- \$14.04/hour attracts 66%
- \$15.00/hour attracts 75%

#### • 61.5% have an education beyond HS



The Laborshed survey collects information regarding the out commute for an employment center.

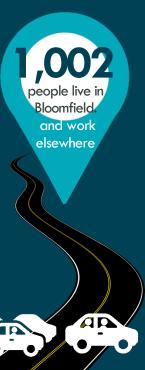
#### The out commute

for Bloomfield is estimated at 34.0 percentapproximately 1,002 people living in Bloomfield work in other communities.

Most of those who are out commuting are working in Ottumwa and Centerville.

Over one-third (35.3%) of out commuters are likely to change employment (approximately 354 people).

54.5% earn an hourly wagemedian wage is \$18.28/hour 30.3% earn an annual salarymedian salary is \$70,000/year



#### EDUCATION OF AVAILABLE LABOR BY INDUSTRY OF CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYMENT

Data on this page is specific to only those survey respondents that reported they are likely to change or accept employment.

Industry	Education Beyond HS	Some Education Beyond HS, No Degree Obtained	Trade Certification/ Vocational Training	Associate Degree	Bachelor's Degree or Above
Agriculture, Forestry, & Mining	**	**	**	**	**
Construction	**	**	**	**	**
Education	100%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	85.7%
Entertainment & Recreation	**	**	**	**	**
Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	**	**	**	**	**
Government & Public Administration	**	**	**	**	**
Healthcare & Social Services	76.5%	5.9%	17.6%	17.6%	35.4%
Manufacturing	66.8%	26.7%	6.7%	6.7%	26.7%
Personal Services	**	**	**	**	**
Professional Services	87.5%	25.0%	0.0%	25.0%	37.5%
Transportation, Communication, & Utilities	88.9%	33.3%	11.2%	22.2%	22.2%
Wholesale & Retail Trade	50.0%	20.8%	12.5%	0.0%	16.7%

Top percentages among industries per education level are highlighted in the table.

#### WAGES OF AVAILABLE LABOR BY INDUSTRY OF CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYMENT



\*\*Insufficient survey data/refused. A lack of data for a particular industry is not necessarily indicative that there were no (or few) individuals surveyed within that industry. Rather, it may be that there simply were no respondents within that industry that also reported that they are likely to change or accept employment.

Note: A wide variety of occupations are included within these industry categories. Industry classification is based upon the respondent's reported current or former employer. Two respondents that work for a manufacturer will be classified within the manufacturing industry even if, for example, one respondent is a custodian and the other is an accountant.

#### UNDEREMPLOYMENT

The underemployed are working fewer than 35 hours per week but desire more hours (**inadequate hours**); in positions that do not meet their skill or education level, or have worked for higher wages at previous employment (**mismatch of skills**); or are earning wages equal to or less than the national poverty level and work 35 or more hours per week (**low income**).

	Percent Surveyed	Estimated Total		Percent Surveyed	Estimated Total
Olnadequate Hours	1.2%	111	Mismatch of Skills	4.7%	433
Stow Income	1.2%	111	∑ †Total	6.4%	590

†Individuals may be underemployed for more than one reason but are counted only once for total estimated underemployment.

Note: To be counted as underemployed in any category an individual must be currently employed and likely to change their current employment situation.





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